



# Non State Actors

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**Non-state Actors**



# Non-State Actors

Entities that **participate on the world stage** or **act in international relations to engage themselves** in affairs relative to territorial possession, human rights, social justice, and global commerce. They are organizations with sufficient power to influence and cause a change even though they do not belong to any established institution of a state.

# Types of Non-State Actors:

## **International nongovernmental organizations (INGOs):**

Organizations that are established based on treaties or **independently of the nation-state** or internationally involving multinational jurisdiction. The organization operate internationally. e.g. International Committee of the Red Cross, FIFA, WWF.

# Types of Non-State Actors:

## **Non-profit Organization:**

Non-state actors based on **Humanitarian, Human Rights, or Environment-based**. e.g. Amnesty International, Greenpeace, and OXFAM.



# Types of Non-State Actors:

## **Religious groups:**

Quakers and other **religious sects are quite active in their international advocacy efforts.** e.g.

International Federation of Catholic Parochial Youth Movements (FIMCAP), Forum of European Muslim Youth and Student Organizations (FEMYSO).

# Types of Non-State Actors:

## **Multinational enterprises:**

Are **for-profit organizations** or corporations that **operate in multiple sovereign states**, who have the ability to influence popular opinion. e.g. Coca-Cola, Walmart, McD, Nike.

# Types of Non-State Actors:

## **Transnational diaspora communities:**

Ethnic or national communities that **try to influence their original and current territories.** e.g. Diaspora Indonesia.



# Types of Non-State Actors:

## **Individual:**

Someone **who has a great influence in the international world** because his actions are enough to contribute to the international world. e.g. Nelson Mandela, Martin Luther King, Paus Yohanes Paulus

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# **Types of Non-State Actors:**

## **Violent non-state actors (VNSAs):**

**Are armed groups, including groups or criminal organizations. e.g. Drug cartels, terrorists, ISIS.**

# Types of Non-State Actors:

## **Other Groups:**

Other groups that also **have a role in international relations** such as any associations, research institutes, and national / international media.



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**MNC**

# MNC VS Nation-state

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- ▣ **Economy as Power**
- ▣ **State (or MNC) Control** over Economic Minds and Actions of States / Other State
- ▣ The **Economic Capability** of State (or MNC) to **Modify the Behavior** of Other Actors
- ▣ **Production, Financy, Knowledge, and Security**
- ▣ **Transnationalism & The Emergence of MNC** (large companies conduct their business in several states)
- ▣ **The Good & Bad Sides** of MNC



# MNC vs Nation-state

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## POSSITIVE:

- As tools for **Diplomacy**
- Contribute for macro-economic (tax & treasury)
- Ensures **supply, preference and price control**
- Instruments of **development of the global economy** and to disseminating **ideologies**

## NEGATIVE:

- Capital-intensive business-based that leads to **unemployment**
- **Transfer technology (ToT)** problems
- The repatriation of profits increasingly **difficult capital in the occupied country** and blocking lokal entrepreneur
- **Dependence on investment**

# MNC vs Nation-state

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## POSSITIVE / NEGATIVE:

- **An MNC is more powerful**, economically and de facto politically, **than a state** operating in, particularly when the state is a developing nation which perceives that it needs foreign direct investment
- MNCs may **threaten disengagement** if a state tries to **increase its regulation** of their activities, particularly if other states offer greater deregulation.

# MNC Profit VS State GDP

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- ▣ If there are 53,000 multinational corporations worldwide can have a subsidiary of 450,000 with a **trade value of USD 9.5 trillion**
- ▣ 6300 largest transnational corporations **control at least one quarter (1/4) of the world's productive assets** worth US \$ 5 trillion.
- ▣ **The total annual sales of some MNC far outweighs the GDP of many countries** in the world: Royal Dutch / Shell sales in one year are the same as Iraq's GDP, while the sales of Mitsui and General Motors combined will outpace Denmark, Portugal and Turkey's GDP







## **Terrorism:**

A form of **political violence** that seeks and achieves its goals through by means of **creating fear and concern** (Goodin 2006 in Global Politics). Much is a moral justification for an act that causes fear because it is opposed to the values of the world community.



# Terrorism Problems

- ▣ **State terrorism / State-sponsored Terrorism:** Libya and North Korea allegedly assisting the PLO, North Korea who to be assisting the Japanese Red Army in hijacking aircraft in the North in 1970, Cuba with El Salvador's Farabundo Marti National Front (FMLN), Iran and Iraq with their struggle groups, Israel controls Gaza & Wet Bank, Iran Help Hizbullah in Lebanon
- ▣ The **bombing at the Embassy**
- ▣ Assault on the **state symbol** (WTC)
- ▣ **Transnationalism Terrorism & Crime** (Taliban, Al-Qaeda, Jamaah Islamiah, ISIS)
- ▣ **Cyber Terrorism**

# Impacts of Terrorism

- ▣ **Invasion** to another country
- ▣ **War on Terror** & International Security
- ▣ Securitization of VS **Human Rights**
- ▣ **Counter Terrorism**
- ▣ **National Security** & Self Help

## Lets Discuss

▣ **Do you agree the TNI's participation in counter terrorism?**

# Thanks!



**Any questions?**